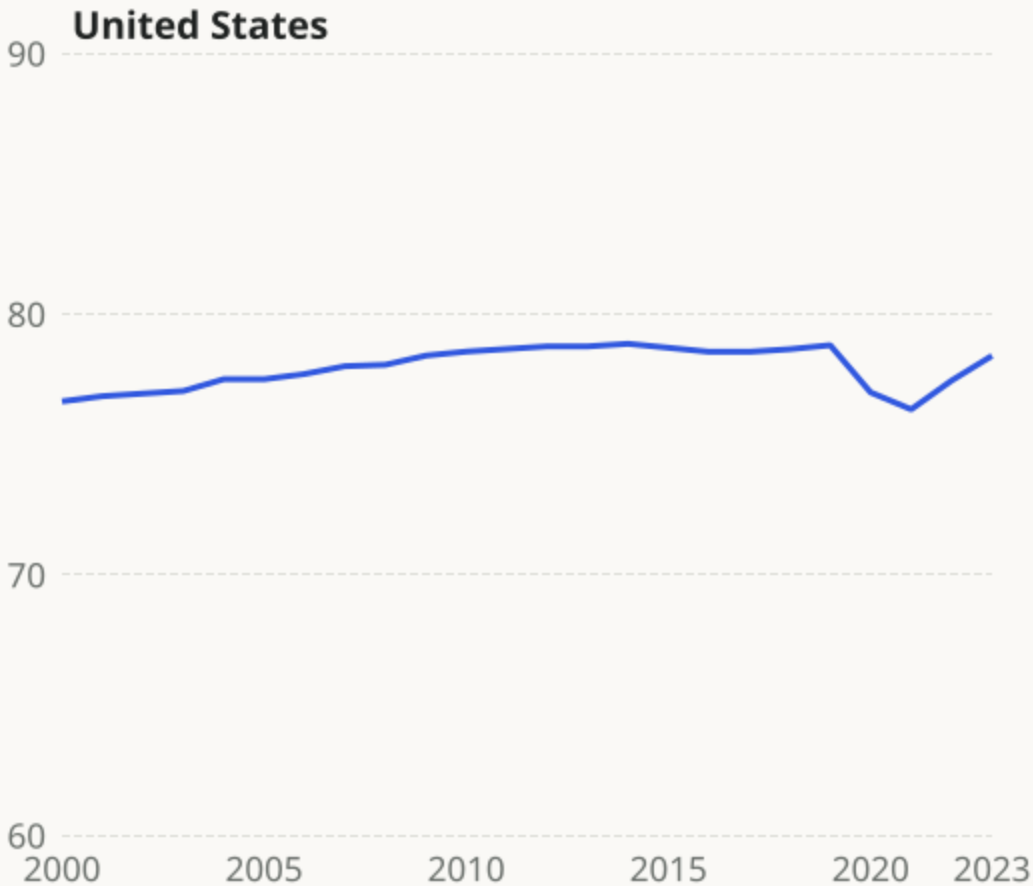
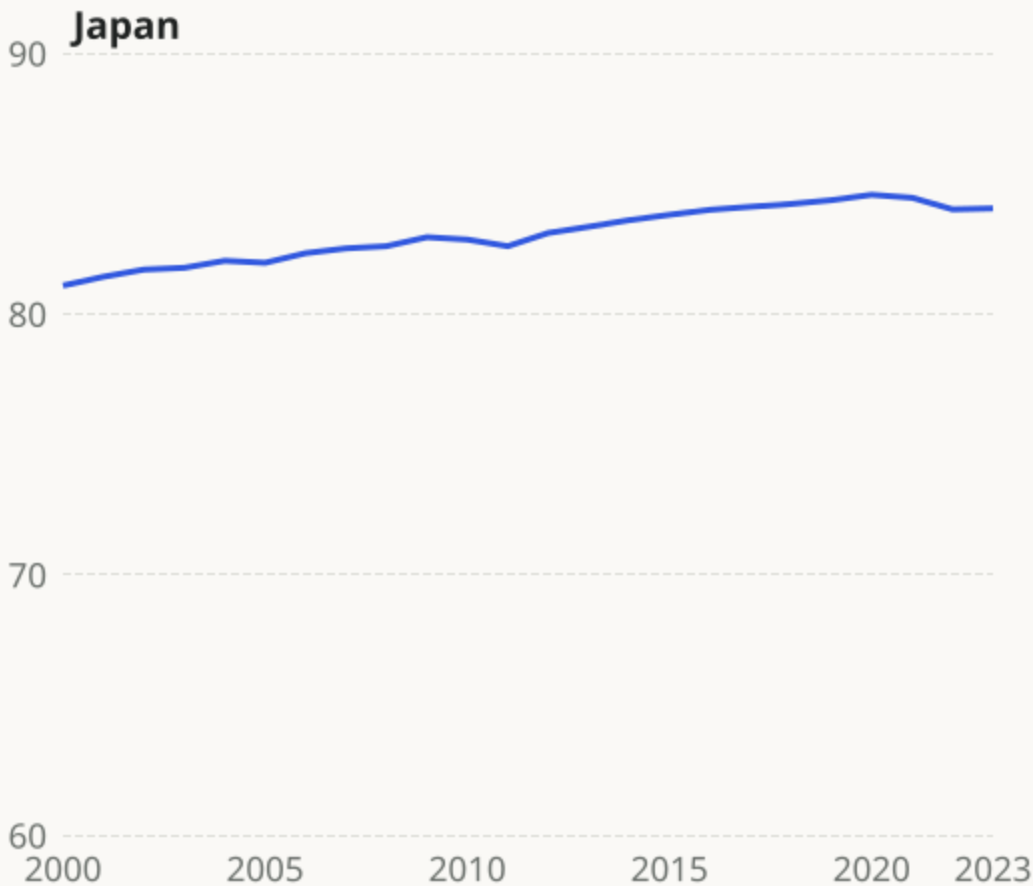
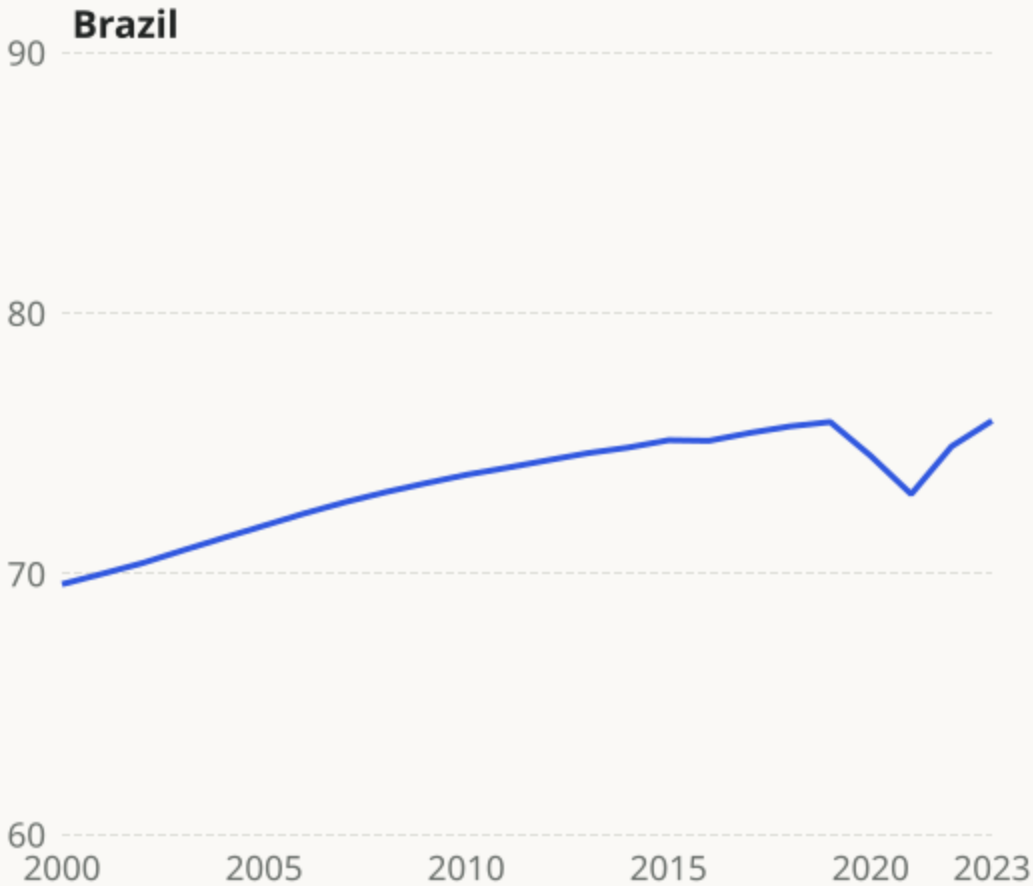
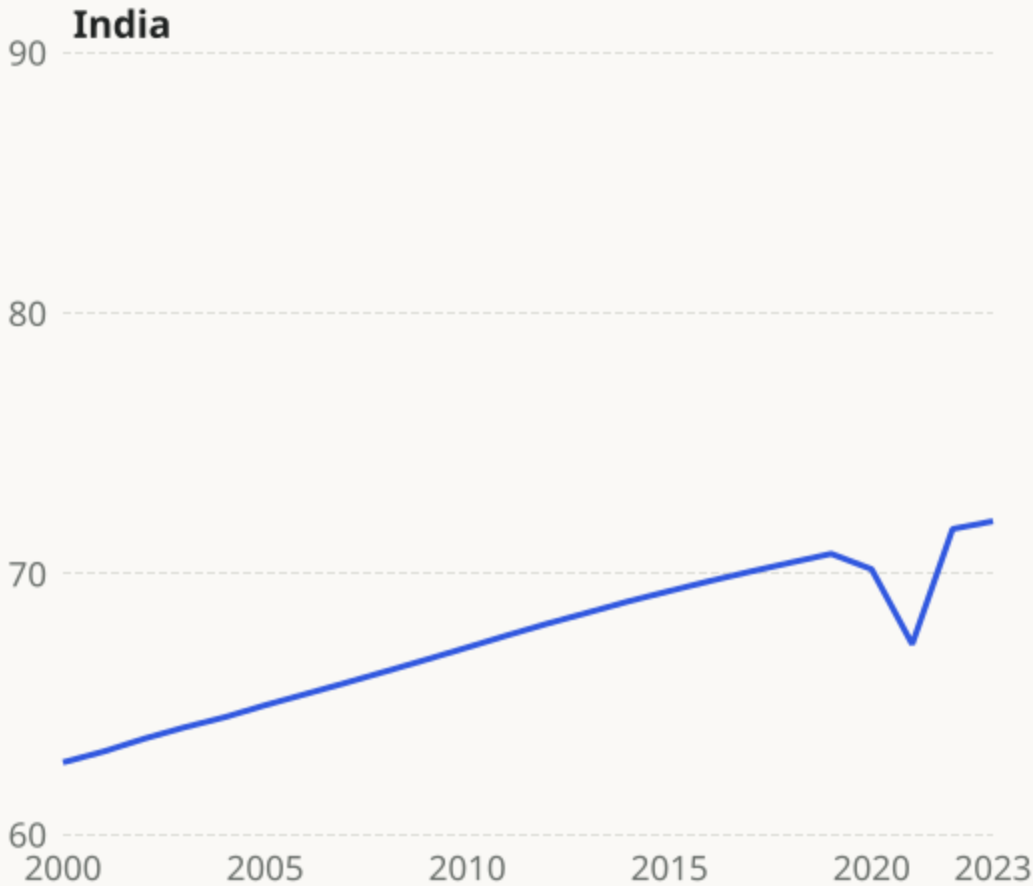


Four countries, four paths through the same years

Life expectancy at birth · annual estimates, 2000–2023

Life expectancy at birth (years)



All panels use the same vertical scale. Four deliberately selected countries; this is not a world average.

Source: World Bank WDI · SP.DYN.LE00.IN · UN and national sources · CC BY 4.0

Data date: 2000–2023 · retrieved 2026-09-09